



# राष्ट्रीयसंस्कृतविश्वविद्यालयः, तिरुपतिः

ONLINE CERTIFICATE PROGRAMME IN  
RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN SANSKRIT EDUCATION (RMSE)

## Rank and Percentile Rank

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$$P_p = l + \left( \frac{\frac{pN}{100} - F}{f} \right) \times i$$

**P<sub>p</sub>** = *Expected Percentile, ex. P<sub>10</sub>, P<sub>30</sub> etc.*

**l** = *Lower limit of the class interval in which P<sub>p</sub> falls*

**p** = *a number denoting percentile 30/60*

**F** = *Cumulative frequency below the class interval in which P<sub>p</sub> falls*

**f** = *frequency of the class interval in which P<sub>p</sub> falls*

**N** = *Total Number of the Scores*

**i** = *size of the class interval*

*Find out values of percentile P<sub>30</sub> and P<sub>60</sub> from given distribution.  
Interpret the result.*

**उदा -**

CI	f	F
60 - 65	7	50
55 - 60	10	43
50 - 55	12	33
<b>45 - 50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>21</b>
40 - 45	7	12
35 - 40	5	5
<b>N = 50</b>		

$$P_p = 1 + \left( \frac{\frac{pN}{100} - F}{f} \right) \times i$$

$$Pp = 1 + \left( \frac{\underline{pN}}{f} - F \right) \times i$$

Pp = P30

l = 45

p = 30

F = 12

f = 9

N = 50

i = 5

$$P30 = 45 + \left( \frac{15 - 12}{9} \right) \times 5$$

$$P30 = 45 + (0.33 \times 5)$$

$$P30 = 45 + 1.65 = 46.65$$

It implies that the scores of 30% students are below 46.65  
the scores.

Or

The percentile rank of the score is 46.65  
is 30.

*Find out values of percentile P<sub>30</sub> and P<sub>60</sub> from given distribution.  
Interpret the result.*

**उदा -**

CI	f	F
60 - 65	7	50
55 - 60	10	43
<b>50 - 55</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>33</b>
45 - 50	9	21
40 - 45	7	12
35 - 40	5	5
<b>N = 50</b>		

$$P_p = 1 + \left( \frac{\frac{pN}{100} - F}{f} \right) \times i$$

$$\frac{60 \times 50 = 30}{100}$$

$$Pp = 1 + \left( \frac{\underline{pN}}{f} - F \right) \times i$$

Pp = P60

l = 50

p = 60

F = 21

f = 12

N = 50

i = 5

$$P60 = 50 + \left( \frac{30 - 21}{12} \right) \times 5$$

$$P60 = 50 + (0.75 \times 5)$$

$$P60 = 50 + 3.75 = 53.75$$

**It implies that the scores of 60% students are below 53.75 the scores.**

**Or**

**The percentile rank of the score 53.75 is 60.**

*Find out values of percentile P<sub>40</sub> and P<sub>50</sub> from given distribution.  
Interpret the result.*

**उदात् -**

CI	f	F
80 - 85	4	54
75 - 80	7	50
70 - 75	9	43
65 - 70	12	34
60 - 65	9	22
55 - 60	8	13
50 - 55	5	5

$$P_p = l + \left( \frac{\frac{pN}{100} - F}{f} \right) \times i$$

$$P_p = P_{40}$$

$$l = 60$$

$$p = 40$$

$$F = 13$$

$$f = 9$$

$$N = 54$$

$$i = 5$$

$$P_{40} = 60 + \left( \frac{21.6 - 13}{9} \right) \times 5$$

$$P_{40} = 60 + 4.78 = 64.78$$

**It implies that the scores of 40% students are below 64.78 the scores.**

**Or**

**The percentile rank of the score 64.78 is 40.**