

VIDYAVARIDHI (Ph.D.)
ENTRANCE TEST- 2021 GUIDELINES



NATIONAL SANSKRIT UNIVERSITY

TIRUPATI -517507, Andhra Pradesh

**A Central University Established by an Act of Parliament
(Erstwhile Rashtriya Sanskrit Vidyapeeth, Deemed University)**

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VIDYAVARIDHI (Ph.D) ENTRANCE TEST (VVET - 2021)

1. National Sanskrit University - Brief Introduction:

The Vidyapeetha was established at Tirupati (A.P) in 1961 by the Government of India on the recommendations of the Sanskrit Commission (1957) as an autonomous body under the name of Kendriya Sanskrit Vidyapeetha Tirupati Society. The basic objective of setting up the Vidyapeetha is to impart and improve Sanskrit pedagogy, to accelerate the pace of higher Sanskrit learning and to combine the traditional Sanskrit education with modern Scientific Research. Later, Kendriya Sanskrit Vidyapeetha, Tirupati came under the administrative control of Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthan as an autonomous body under the Ministry of Education in April 1971. In the year 1987, the Vidyapeetha was declared as a Deemed to be University by the Government of India by name Rashtriya Sanskrit Vidyapeetha. Vidyapeetha is elevated as National Sanskrit University (a central University established by an act of Parliament) in the year 2020. National Sanskrit University, Tirupati is a Premier Institution in the field of Sanskrit education and it imparts education only through Sanskrit Medium. Here teaching facilities are available for the study of following programs viz., Prak-shastri, Shastri, B.A. (Hons.), B.Sc (Computer Science), B.Sc (Yoga), Acharya in 17 Sastras, M.A. in Hindi, M.A. (Shabdabodha), M.Sc. (Yoga), MAIMT, Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D), Shiksha Shastri (B.Ed.), Shiksha Acharya (M.Ed.) etc. The programs of this organization are duly recognized by UGC and NCTE. This Institution is a member of Association of Indian Universities (AIU). This Institution was assessed and accredited with 'A' grade (2nd cycle) by NAAC in 2015.

2. About Vidyavaridhi (Doctor of Philosophy-Ph.D) Program:

Duration of the Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D.) : The duration of the Vidyavaridhi degree shall be for a minimum period of three years from the date of registration (As per UGC, M.Phil/Ph.D. Regulations - 2016) .

The candidate selected for Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) Programme has to undergo Vidyavaridhi Course Work (six months compulsory course) followed by written test. After the Successful completion of 6 months course work, the research scholar will be allotted a research supervisor for pursuing Research work in concerned Sastra under his/her guidance.

This degree in research is known as Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D.) The Title of the Degree printed in Sanskrit along with English Translation will be awarded.

3. The University offers Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) Program in the following Subjects:

Sl.No.	Name of Subject	Sl.No.	Name of Subject
1.	Sahitya	8.	Dvaita Vedanta
2.	Vyakarana	9.	Agama
3.	Phalita Jyotisha	10.	Mimamsa *
4.	Siddhanta Jyotisha	11.	Sankhaya Yoga
5.	Nyaya	12.	Veda bashyam *
6.	Advaita Vedanta	13.	Sabdabodha Systems (As per Vyakarana, Nyaya, Mimamsa)
7.	Vishistadvaita Vedanta	14.	Education

* The number of seats may likely to increase by the time of admission.

4. Number of seats available :

This Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test 2021 is meant for admission into Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) program in the National Sanskrit University, Tirupati only. The medium of instruction and examination will be Sanskrit only. The number of seats available in the National Sanskrit University, Tirupati for the Academic year 2021-22 are 59. The number of seats may likely to increase by the time of admission.

5. Reservation of seats is as follows:

Sl.No.	Category	Reservation
1	For candidates belonging to Scheduled Caste (SC)	15%
2	For candidates belonging to Scheduled Tribe (ST)	7.5%
3	For Other Backward Classes (OBC) Non-creamy layer as per Central Govt. List.	27%
4	For Person with Disability (PwD)	3%
5	For candidate belonging to Economically Weaker Section (EWS)	10%

6. Competent Authorities for issuing the certificates for Reserved Categories are as under:

Candidate who belongs to any of the above reserved categories should bring a certificate of their category duly attested by a Gazette Officer at the time of admission in University. Failing which the eligibility will be rejected. In case of non-availability of such candidates, the seats will be filled from the merit list.

- a. **Candidates belonging to SC/ST/OBC/EWS Category-** District Magistrate/Sub-Divisional Magistrate/Tehsildar/MRO/Competent Authority.
- b. **Candidates belonging to PwD and Visually Challenged-** Chief Medical Officer of Civil Hospital (40% or more disability will only be considered.)

7. Vidhyavaridhi Entrance Test - IMPORTANT DATES (Tentative):

Sl. No.	Activity	Date
1	Date of Commencement (Issue) of Online Applications.	12.06.2021 (Saturday) Onwards
2	Applying Online without late Fee.	From 12.06.2021 to 12.07.2021
3	Applying Online with late fee.	From 13.07.2021 to 22.07.2021
4	Editing online applications by the Candidates.	From 23.07.2021 to 26.07.2021
5.	Scrutiny of Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) applications by Academic section, National Sanskrit University, Tirupati	From 27.07.2021 to 30.07.2021
6.	Obtaining the list of Eligible & Exempted candidates for Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) Entrance Test from Academic Section by the Convenor, CET-2021 and Uploading the same in the website.	31.07.2021(Saturday)
7.	Downloading of the Admit Cards by the declared eligible Candidates From University's Website Using ID & Password	05.08.2021(Thursday) Onwards
8.	Date of Entrance Test for Vidhyavaridhi program.	11.08.2021 (Wednesday)
9.	Releasing of Provisional Key for Vidhyavaridhi (Ph.D) test.	14.08.2021 (Saturday) (Tentative)
10.	Last Date for Receiving Appeal on objective type questions from Candidates of Vidhyavaridhi(Ph.D) Entrance Test.	17.08.2021 (Tuesday) (Tentative)
11	Releasing of Final Key for Vidhyavaridhi (Ph.D) test.	21.08.2021 (Saturday) (Tentative)
12	Declaration of Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) Entrance Test Results	23.08.2021 (Monday) (Tentative)
13	First Counseling for Vidhyavaridhi (Ph.D) program.	27.08. 2021 (Friday) (Tentative)

NOTE: Fee once paid for Entrance Test will not be refunded.

8. (A) Eligibility for Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test in Shastras:

1. All those candidates who want to appear for Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test should have passed Acharya/M.A.Sanskrit (with specialization in the applied Shastra) or an equivalent degree (Sanskrit) from Universities duly recognized by University Grants Commission **obtaining at least 55% marks in aggregate.**
2. **For Candidates belonging to SC/ST/OBC(Non Creamy layer)/Person with Disability (PwD) categories should have passed Acharya/M.A Sanskrit(with specialization in the applied Shastra) / equivalent degree (Sanskrit) with a minimum of 50% of Marks.**
3. Foreign candidates who have passed Acharya/M.A. (Sanskrit)/equivalent degree (Sanskrit) with 55% or more marks in aggregate from any University outside India can also apply for the VVET through the Ministry of External Affairs & Ministry of Education, Govt. of India.
4. For appearing in the test, such candidates also shall be considered eligible who have appeared/appearing for **Acharya / M.A Sanskrit**(with specialization in the applied shastra) /**equivalent degree (Sanskrit) but their result is awaited**, Such candidates shall be required to submit their mark-sheets showing the prescribed percentage of marks required for the registration, before the admission.
5. Those eligible candidates who have passed in Vishishtacharya (M.Phil.) are exempted from the Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test, but they must apply online by paying the prescribed fee through online.

(B) Eligibility for Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test in Education:

1. Those who wish to appear for Vidyavaridhi in Education should have Shiksha Acharya (M.Ed.) or Acharya/M.A(Sanskrit)/equivalent degree (Sanskrit) with 55% of Marks along with P.G. Degree in Education with 55% of Marks.
2. For Candidates belonging to SC/ST/OBC (**Non Creamy layer**) /**Person with Disability (PwD)** categories, with minimum 50% marks in Shiksha Acharya (M.Ed.) or Acharya/M.A(Sanskrit)/equivalent degree (Sanskrit) with 50% of Marks along with P.G. Degree in Education/M.Ed with minimum 50% of Marks.
3. Foreign candidates who have passed Acharya/M.A. (Sanskrit)/equivalent degree (Sanskrit) / M.Ed with 55% marks in the aggregate from any University outside India **along with P.G. Degree in Education with 55% of Marks** can also apply for the VVET through the Ministry of External Affairs & Ministry of Education, Govt. of India.
4. For appearing in the test, such candidates also shall be considered eligible who have appeared for **Shiksha Acharya (M.Ed.)** but their result is awaited **or those who appeared for P.G. Degree in Education but their result is awaited, along with**

Acharya/M.A(Sanskrit)/equivalent degree (Sanskrit)/ M.Ed with 55% of Marks.

Such candidates shall be required to submit their mark-sheets showing the prescribed percentage of marks required for the registration, before the admission.

5. Those eligible candidates who have passed in Vishishtacharya (M.Phil), are exempted from the Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test, but they must apply online by paying the prescribed fee through online.

NOTE :

- **The candidates pursuing Vishishtacharya (M.Phil.) are not exempted from Entrance Test.**
- The applications for Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) Entrance Test will be scrutinized by the Academic Section of National Sanskrit University, Tirupati. After Scrutiny, Eligible Candidates will only be allowed for appearing Vidyavaidhi (Ph.D) Entrance Test- 2021. The Entrance Test Fee paid by the Ineligible candidates will not be refunded.

9. Method of Selection:

The admission into Vidyavaridhi program will be given according to merit. Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test is only qualifying in nature. Mere qualifying in entrance Test will not ensure admission in Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) Program. After the announcement of Entrance Test Result, Department wise list of qualified candidates will be prepared after merging exempted candidates who have applied for Entrance Test.

All the above said candidates (Qualified in VVET and Exempted Candidates) have to present themselves before Department Research Committee (DRC) for admission.

Merit-list for admission will be prepared by DRC as per National Sanskrit University, Tirupati rules and the information of successful candidates will be uploaded on the University website.

10. Vidhyavaridhi program fee:

Rs.3500/- per year.

11. Hostel and Mess Fee:

Hostel and mess facilities are available for eligible Research Scholars after admission. Apart from the program admission fee, hostel and mess fees are to be separately borne by the Research Scholars.

12. Study Centre for Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D.) program:

National Sanskrit University, (A Central University) Tirupati (A.P.)

S.No.	Names of the Institution	Contacts
1.	National Sanskrit University (A Central University Established by an Act of Parliament) Tirupati, Chittoor (A.P.) Pin- 517 507	Convenor, Entrance Test - 9494480515 Dean, Academic Affairs - 0877 - 2286600 Dean, School of Education - 0877 - 2288886

13. Vidyavaridhi Entrance Test (VVET) - 2021 (Tentative Date and Timing):

National Sanskrit University, Tirupati will conduct Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D.) Entrance Test (VVET-2021) for Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D.) program on **11th Aug, 2021** (Time – 2:30 P.M. to 4.00 P.M.) at specified centres in different parts of the country. Eligible candidates can apply through online with in time for entrance test by following website: - <http://nsktu.ac.in>

14. Instructions for filling the online application:

1. Read guidelines carefully.
2. These guidelines contain important information related to the Entrance Test.
3. Fill the online application carefully.
4. The facts mentioned in the online application will be duly verified at the time of examination and admission.
5. On verification of any type of false information the candidature will be forfeited. It also includes disqualification from examination or cancellation of admission.
6. Upload your clear and latest photograph on the online form. If the photo does not match properly at the time of examination/admission then it may result in disqualification from the examination/ cancellation of admission or any other action deemed fit.
7. **Candidate has to retain his/her mobile number given in online application till the completion of the admission process.** This is very important because all the information about the entrance examination will be sent through SMS to the given mobile number only.
8. Eligible candidates only can appear in the Online Computer Based Test (CBT). If the candidate lacking the prescribed qualification appears for VVET then he/she will be responsible for the consequences.
9. The admission will be strictly on the basis of number of seats available and rank in the concerned subject i.e. merit list.

10. Scrutinizing of eligibility for admission, verification of reservations etc. are under the control of the National Sanskrit University, Tirupati as per the UGC norms.
11. The decision of the Vice Chancellor of the National Sanskrit University, Tirupati will be final regarding admission.
12. At the time of entering the examination hall admit card has to be produced compulsorily.
13. All judicial matters will be settled under **Amaravati (Andhra Pradesh) High Court JURISDICTION** only.

15. Some important instructions:

The applicants appearing for VVET - 2021 can fill in prescribed online application from the website of National Sanskrit University, Tirupati. Only eligible candidates in VVET will be admitted in order of merit as per roster system.

At the time of Admission in National Sanskrit University to **Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D.) Program**, the VVET-2021 original admit card has to be submitted compulsorily.

16. Entrance Test Centres:

The Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) entrance Test will be conducted in the following Centers :

Sl. No.	Centre	Sl. No.	Centre
1.	Tirupati	11.	Bargarh
2.	Vijayawada	12.	Balasore
3.	Visakhapatnam	13.	Kolkata
4.	Hyderabad	14.	Nagpur
5.	Chennai	15.	Bhopal
6.	Bengaluru	16.	Varanasi
7.	Thrissur	17.	Patna
8.	Bhubaneswar	18.	Delhi
9.	Cuttack	19.	Jaipur
10.	Sambalpur	20.	Guwahati

The allotment of the centres for examination shall be done as per information given by the candidates in the order of preference in the Online Application. Once the centre for examination is allotted, it will not be changed. The candidate has to appear at the allotted centre only. **If in any centre the candidates are less than 25 the centre will not be allotted to the candidates. They will be allotted nearest examination centre.**

17. Mode of Examination:

Computer Based Test (CBT): This means the candidates sit in front of a computer and the questions are presented on the monitor and the candidates have to submit the answers through the use of keyboard or mouse. All the questions will be in Sanskrit only. Students can view only one question along with four choices at a time on their computer screen.

18. Duration of the Examination:

The duration of Examination is One and half hours only (90 Mins.)

19. Instructions for attending entrance test

- At the time of entering the examination hall admit card has to be produced compulsorily.
- Candidates using unfair means, getting external help or helping others or indulging in indiscipline in the test will be disqualified. Criminal or Judicial action can also be initiated.
- In case of mismatch of photo, doubt etc. suspension from exam or legal action will be taken. For any such inconvenience, the candidate himself/herself will be responsible for this.
- Calculator, Mobile Phone, Smart Watch etc. are prohibited in the examination hall.
- All the candidates are informed to strictly follow the COVID-19 Instructions compulsorily.

20. Question Paper Format for All Shastras/ Subjects:

All questions will comprise of multiple-choice. The Question paper will have following two (2) sections.

Sect.	Subjects	No. of Questions	Marks
A	Research Methodology	50	50
B	Concerned Shastra / Subject	50	50
Total		100	100

21. Question Format for Education:

All questions will comprise of multiple-choice. The Question paper will have following two (2) sections.

Sect.	Subjects	No. of Questions	Marks
A	Educational Research Methodology	50	50
B	Education	50	50
Total		100	100

22. Evaluation Method and qualifying percentage:

- Computer Based Evaluation will be done.
- Securing at least 50% marks altogether will be declared as qualified.

Note : Mere qualification in the Entrance Test, should not be claimed as a right for getting seat by the candidates. Seats will be given on the merit basis as per the regulations of National Sanskrit University, Tirupati.

23. Results:

- The results of the Vidyavaridhi (Ph.D) Entrance Test will be uploaded in the website.
- Admission will be given according to admission policy of National Sanskrit University, Tirupati.

24. VVET - 2021 Syllabus:

Section A - Research Methodology (Common for All Shastras)

Number of MCQ 50

Max. Marks - 50

I. अनुसन्धान (Research) पदव्याख्यानम्

- Research पदेनसमानार्थकानाम् “अनुसन्धानम्”, “गवेषणम्”, “संशोधनम्”, “परिशोधनम्”
- संस्कृतवाङ्मयेअनुसन्धानस्यप्राचीनता, उदाहरणानि च ।
- संस्कृतवाङ्मयेअनुसन्धानस्यआवश्यकतातत्प्रयोजनञ्च ।

अनुसन्धानस्यस्वरूपम्, सीमा च

- अनुसन्धानस्यस्वरूपम् ।
- अनुसन्धानसोपानानि ।
- संस्कृतवाङ्मयेअनुसन्धानस्यसीमा ।
अ) वैदिक-लौकिक-दर्शनवाङ्मयम् । इ) मातृकाभ्यःपाठसमीक्षात्मकसम्पादनम् ।
आ) ग्रन्थानांसमीक्षात्मकमध्ययनम् । ई) संस्कृतविदुषांव्यक्तित्वकृतित्वञ्च।

II. अनुसन्धानविषयचयनेअवधेयाःअंशाः

- अ) अभिरुचिः आ) योग्यता इ) विषयस्यप्राधान्यम् ई) सामग्रीणामुपलब्धिः
उ) स्पष्टत्वम् ऊ) अध्ययनयोग्यत्वम् ऋ) समाधानयोग्यत्वम्इत्यादयः।
- अनुसन्धानविषयचयनप्रक्रिया।

III. a) सामग्रीसङ्कलनम्, तत्स्रोतांसि

- 1) प्राथमिकस्रोतांसि – मूलग्रन्थाः, व्याख्याः, पुरातत्त्वाधारः, शिलाशासनानि, शासकीयानि अभिलेखानि च।
- 2) आनुषङ्गिकस्रोतांसि – साहित्येतिहासः, ग्रन्थसूची, शोधपत्रिकाः, कोशाः, लेखनानि च।
- 3) आधुनिकोपकरणानि – अन्तर्जालम्, जालस्थानानि, ई-शोधपत्रिकाः, ई-कोशाः।
- 4) ग्रन्थालयः, ग्रन्थालयप्राप्यप्रयोजनानि।

b) सम्बद्धसाहित्यस्य अध्ययनम्

IV. अनुसन्धानप्रकाराः

- 1) सर्वेक्षणम्।
- 2) शास्त्रीयम्।
- 3) तुलनात्मकम्।
- 4) समस्यामूलकम्।
- 5) क्षेत्रीयम्।
- 6) विमर्शात्मकम् अध्ययनम्।
- 7) वर्णनात्मकं व्याख्यानात्मकञ्च अध्ययनम्।

V. a) भारते विद्यमानाः प्रसिद्धाः प्राच्यपरिशोधनसंस्थाः (Oriental Research Institutes)

तासां कार्यप्रणाली च।

b) राष्ट्रियपाण्डुलिपिमिशन (National Manuscript Mission)

Section B - Concerned Shastra / Subject

50 – Marks

क्रम.सं	शास्त्रम्/विषयः	पाठ्यक्रमः
1.	सांख्ययोगः	सांख्यकारिका – ईश्वरकृष्णः, योगसूत्राणि - पतञ्जलिः
2.	मीमांसा	अर्थसंग्रहः, न्यायप्रकाशः
3.	न्यायः	न्यायसिद्धान्तमुक्तावलिः - प्रत्यक्षानुमानशब्दखण्डाः
4.	आगमः	पादसंहिता (ज्ञानपादः एवं योगपादः)
5.	अद्वैतवेदान्तः	सिद्धान्तलेशसंग्रहः - अप्पयदीक्षितेन्द्रः
6.	व्याकरणम्	परिभाषेन्दुशेखरः - 1-20 परिभाषाः, महाभाष्यम् – पष्पशाहिकम्

7.	वेदभाष्यम्	निरुक्तम् (सप्तमोऽध्यायः), ऋग्वेदभाष्यभूमिका- (सायणाचार्यकृतम्)
8.	द्वैतवेदान्तः	विष्णुतत्त्वविनिर्णयः – वेदापौरुषेयत्वसमर्थनपर्यन्तम्
9.	साहित्यम्	काव्यप्रकाशः आदितः षडुल्लासाः दशरूपकम्- प्रथमद्वितीयतृतीयप्रकाशा एव
10.	शाब्दबोधः	न्यायसिद्धान्तमुक्तावली- शब्दखण्डः परमलघुमंजूषा - शक्ति-लक्षणा-व्यंजना-धात्वर्थ- नामार्थप्रकरणानि
11.	विशिष्टाद्वैतवेदान्तः	श्रीवेदान्तदेशिकविरचितन्यायसिद्धञ्जने जीवेश्वरपरिच्छेदौ
12.	फलितज्योतिषम्	बृहद्जातकम् – (प्रथमाध्यायात्दशमाध्यायपर्यन्तम्)
13.	सिद्धान्तज्योतिषम्	सूर्यसिद्धान्तः प्रथमाध्यायात्तृतीयाध्यायपर्यन्तम् (मध्यमाधिकारः, स्पष्टाधिकारः, त्रिप्रश्नाधिकारः)

Section – A : Educational Research Methodology (For Education)

Number of MCQ 50

Max. Marks – 50

1. अनुसन्धानपद्धतयः – ऐतिहासिकविधिः, वर्णनात्मकविधयः, प्रयोगात्मकविधिः
2. सम्बद्धसाहित्याध्यायनस्य महत्त्वम्, उपयोगिता, लाभाः
3. न्यादर्शचयनप्रविधयः
 - a) सामान्ययादृच्छिकन्यादर्शः
 - b) क्रमबद्धयादृच्छिकन्यादर्शः
 - c) स्तरीकृतयादृच्छिकन्यादर्शः
 - d) सोद्देश्ययादृच्छिकन्यादर्शः
4. अनुसन्धानोपकरणानि
 - a) प्रश्नावलिः
 - b) साक्षात्कारः
 - c) अभिवृत्तिमापनी
 - d) मनोवैज्ञानिकपरीक्षणानि
5. शिक्षायामनुसन्धानक्षेत्राणि
 - a) भाषाशिक्षणक्षेत्रम्
 - b) अध्यापकसमस्याः
 - c) छात्रसमस्याः
 - d) अध्यापकशिक्षासमस्याः

विद्यावारिधिप्रवेशपरीक्षा – 2021 (शिक्षाशास्त्रम् - पाठ्यक्रमः)

Section – B

I. शिक्षादर्शनं समाजशास्त्रञ्च

1. शिक्षादर्शनम्, शिक्षायाः प्रकाराः कार्याणि च
2. शिक्षायाः उद्देश्येषु आदर्शेषु पाठ्यचर्यायां गुरुशिष्यसम्बन्धेषु दार्शनिक विचारधारायाः प्रभावः।
3. आदर्शवादः, प्रकृतिवादः, यथार्थवादः, व्यवहारवादः च
4. मूल्यप्रकाराः - व्यक्तिगत, सामाजिक, आध्यात्मिकमूल्यानि च ।
5. समाजिकीकरणस्य अभिकरणानि (कुटुम्बम्, विद्यालयः, समवयस्कगणः)

II. शिक्षामनोविज्ञानम्

1. अधिगमः
2. बुद्धिः
3. व्यक्तित्वम्
4. स्मृतिः
5. अभिवृत्तिः

III. भारतीयशिक्षायाः इतिहासः समस्याश्च

1. संविधानेशिक्षासम्बद्धाः धाराः (Articles)
2. स्वातन्त्र्योत्तरकालीनशिक्षायोगाः
3. राष्ट्रियशिक्षानीतिः 1986, कार्ययोजना 1992
4. राष्ट्रियशिक्षानीतिः - 2020
5. UGC, NCERT, NCTE, NAAC. एतासां संस्थानां सामान्यपरिचयः

IV. संस्कृतशिक्षणम् – शास्त्रशिक्षणम् (साहित्यं व्याकरणं च)

1. संस्कृतशिक्षणविधयः
2. भाषाकौशलानि
3. दृश्यश्रव्योपकरणानि

4. साहित्यशिक्षणविधयः-टीकाविधिः, कथाकथनविधिः
5. व्याकरणशिक्षणविधयः- सूत्रविधिः, भाष्यविधिः, परियोजनाविधिः

V. शैक्षिकतन्त्रज्ञानम्

1. अध्यापनस्तराः- स्मृतिस्तरः, अवबोधस्तरः, स्वतन्त्रस्तरः
2. भाषाप्रयोगशाला, अभिक्रमिताधिगमः, सूक्ष्मशिक्षणं च
3. विविधप्रकारक – प्रक्षेपक – अप्रक्षेपक – साधनानितेषाम् उपयोगश्च
4. सम्प्रेषणम्- प्रकाराः
5. सङ्गणकसहकृताधिगमः (CAL), सङ्गणकसहकृतानुदेशनम्

25. Sample Questions: -

Please go through this link -

<https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1tG27QGR7z2nU3s8I8pOUftuQZHBYB3IOR?usp=sharing>
